Unit	Year 3		
Addition and	add and subtract numbers with up to 3 digits, using formal written methods of columnar addition and subtraction		
subtraction (2 weeks)	solve problems, including missing number problems, using number facts, place value, and more complex addition and subtraction		
Small steps	Add 2-digit and 3-digit numbers Subtract two numbers (across a 10) Subtract two numbers (across a 100) Subtract a 2-digit number from a 3-digit number Complements to 100 Estimate answers Inverse operations Make decisions		
Vocabulary	Addition, subtraction, number bonds, whole, part, mentally, calculation, increase, decrease,	Base 10, place value counters, double sided counters, number lines, part whole models, bar	
and resources	inverse, operation, multiple, exchange, estimate	models, number cards	
Multiplication and division (5 weeks)	on write and calculate mathematical statements for multiplication and division using the multiplication tables that they know, including for two-digit numbers times one-digit numbers, using the multiplication tables that they know, including for two-digit numbers times one-digit numbers.		
Small steps	Multiplication - equal groups	The 8 times-table	
	Use arrays	The 2, 4 and 8 times-tables Multiples of 10	
	Multiples of 2	Related calculations	
	Multiples of 5 and 10	Reasoning about multiplication	
	Sharing and grouping	Multiply a 2-digit number by a 1-digit number - no exchange	
	Multiply by 3	Multiply a 2-digit number by a 1-digit number - with exchange	
	Divide by 3	Link multiplication and division	
	The 3 times-table	Divide a 2-digit number by a 1-digit number - no exchange	
	Multiply by 4	Divide a 2-digit number by a 1-digit number - flexible partitioning	
	Divide by 4	Divide a 2-digit number by a 1-digit number - with remainders	
	The 4 times-table  Multiply by 8	Scaling	
	Divide by 8	How many ways?	
Vocabulary and resources	Arrays, backwards, bar model, columns, consecutive, divide, double, equal, forwards, grouped, groups, half, inverse, multiplication,, multiply, number line, parts, repeated addition, rows, shared, times, Venn diagram	Counters, number lines, number tracks, multiplication squares, multliink, place value counters, base 10	

Unit	Year 4		
Multiplication	recall multiplication and division facts for multiplication tables up to 12 × 12		
and division	recognise and use factor pairs and commutativity in mental calculations		
(including	use place value, known and derived facts to multiply and divide mentally, including: multiplying by 0 and 1; dividing by 1; multiplying together 3 numbers		
decimals)	multiply two-digit and three-digit numbers by a one-digit number using formal written layout		
(7 weeks)	solve problems involving multiplying and adding, including using the distributive law to multiply two-digit numbers by 1 digit, integer scaling problems and harder correspondence problems		
	such as n objects are connected to m objects		
	find the effect of dividing a one- or two-digit number by 10 and 100, identifying the value of the digits in the answer as ones, tenths and hundredths		
Small steps	Multiples of 3	Multiply by 10	
	Multiply and divide by 6	Multiply by 100	
	6 times-table and division facts	Divide by 10	
	Multiply and divide by 9	Divide by 100	
	9 times-table and division facts	Divide a 1 digit by 10 (decimals)	
	The 3, 6 and 9 times-tables	Divide a 2 digit by 10 (decimals)	
	Multiply and divide by 7	Divide a 1 or 2 digit by 100 (decimals)	
	7 times-table and division facts	Related facts - multiplication and division	
	11 times-table and division facts	Informal written methods for multiplication	
	12 times-table and division facts	Multiply a 2-digit number by a 1-digit number	
	Multiply by 1 and 0	Multiply a 3-digit number by a 1-digit number	
	Divide a number by 1 and itself	Divide a 2-digit number by a 1-digit number (1)	
	Multiply three numbers	Divide a 2-digit number by a 1-digit number (2)	
	Factor pairs	Divide a 3-digit number by a 1-digit number	
	Use factor pairs	Correspondence problems	
		Efficient multiplication	
Vocabulary	Altogether, arrays, column, commutative, commutativity, difference, digit, divide, divisible,	Multiplication square, numicon, dice, counters, place value counters, base 10,	
and resources	division, double, equal groups, equal to, factor pairs, grouping, groups of, inverse, inverse		
	operation, lots of, multiple, multiplication, multiply, partition, repeated addition, row,		
	sequence, sharing, sum, triple		

Unit	Year 5		
Multiplication	identify multiples and factors, including finding all factor pairs of a number, and common factors of 2 numbers		
and division	know and use the vocabulary of prime numbers, prime factors and composite (non-prime) numbers		
(7 weeks)	establish whether a number up to 100 is prime and recall prime numbers up to 19		
(, ,,,,,,,,	recognise and use square numbers and cube numbers, and the notation for squared (2) and cubed (3)		
	multiply numbers up to 4 digits by a one- or two-digit number using a formal written method, including long multiplication for two-digit numbers		
	multiply and divide numbers mentally, drawing upon known facts		
	divide numbers up to 4 digits by a one-digit number using the formal written method of short division and interpret remainders appropriately for the context		
	multiply and divide whole numbers and those involving decimals by 10, 100 and 1,000		
	solve problems involving multiplication and division, including using their knowledge of factors and multiples, squares and cubes		
	solve problems involving addition, subtraction, multiplication and division and a combination of these, including understanding the meaning of the equals sign		
	solve problems involving multiplication and division, including scaling by simple fractions and problems involving simple rates		
Small steps	Multiples	Multiply up to a 4-digit number by a 1-digit number	
	Common multiples	Multiply a 2-digit number by a 2-digit number (area model)	
	Factors	Multiply a 2-digit number by a 2-digit number	
	Common factors	Multiply a 3-digit number by a 2-digit number	
	Prime numbers	Multiply a 4-digit number by a 2-digit number	
	Square numbers	Solve problems with multiplication	
	Cube numbers	Short division	
	Multiply by 10, 100 and 1,000 including decimals	Divide a 4-digit number by a 1-digit number	
	Divide by 10, 100 and 1,000 including decimals	Divide with remainders	
	Multiply and divide decimals-missing values	Efficient division	
	Multiples of 10, 100 and 1,000	Solve problems with multiplication and division	
Vocabulary and	Array, column, common factor, common multiple, commutative law, composite number,	Place value counters, base 10, counters, multiplication square, cubes, Gattegno charts	
resources	cube, cube number, cubed, cuboid, divide, equal to, even, factor, factor pair, Gattegno		
	chart, greatest, highest, hundredth, integer, inverse, multiples, multiplication, multiply,		
	odd, place value chart, powers of, powers of 10, prime number, row, sequence, smallest,		
	square number, sum, tenth, thousandth, times table, whole number		

Unit	Year 6			
Multiplication	identify common factors, common multiples and prime numbers			
and division	perform mental calculations, including with mixed operations and large numbers			
including	multiply multi-digit numbers up to 4 digits by a two-digit whole number using the formal written method of long multiplication			
decimals	divide numbers up to 4 digits by a two-digit whole number using the formal written method of long division, and interpret remainders as whole number remainders, fractions, or by			
(5 weeks)	rounding, as appropriate for the context divide numbers up to 4 digits by a two-digit number using the formal written method of short division where appropriate, interpreting remainders according to the context			
	solve problems involving addition, subtraction, multiplication and division			
	use estimation to check answers to calculations and determine, in the context of a problem, an appropriate degree of accuracy identify the value of each digit in numbers given to 3 decimal places and multiply and divide numbers by 10, 100 and 1,000 giving answers up to 3 decimal places multiply one-digit numbers with up to 2 decimal places by whole numbers use written division methods in cases where the answer has up to 2 decimal places			
Small steps	Common factors	Introduction to long division		
	Common multiples	Long division with remainders		
	Rules of divisibility	Solve problems with division		
	Primes to 100	Multiply decimals by integers		
	Square and cube numbers	Divide decimals by integers		
	Multiply up to a 4-digit number by a 2-digit number	Multiply and divide decimals in context		
	Solve problems with multiplication	Solve multi-step problems		
	Multiply by 10, 100 and 1,000	Order of operations		
	Divide by 10, 100 and 1,000	Mental calculations and estimation		
	Short division	Reason from known facts		
	Division using factors			
Vocabulary	Area, area model, arrays, bar model, brackets, calculation, column multiplication, common	Place value counters, base 10, counters, multiplication square, cubes, Gattegno charts		
and resources	factors, common multiples, commutative, composite numbers, cube, diagram, digit,			
	dividend, divisibility rule, divisible, division, divisor/s, estimation, exchange, factor/s,			
	formula, hundred square, integer, inverse, long division, long multiplication, mental			
	strategy, method, multiples, multiplication, multiply, notation, number line, operation,			
	order, part-whole model, placeholder, powers, prime, prime factor, prime number, product,			
	related fact, remainder, repeated division, round up/down, sorting diagram, square,			
	strategy, times table, volume, written method			
Convert	use, read, write and convert between standard units, converting measurements of length, mo	iss, volume and time from a smaller unit of measure to a larger unit, and vice versa, using		
units	decimal notation to up to 3 decimal places			
(2 weeks)	convert between miles and kilometres			
Small steps	Metric measures			
	Convert metric measures			
	Calculate with metric measures			
	Miles and kilometres			
	Imperial measures			
Vocabulary	Approximate, calculation, capacity, centimetre, conversion, convert, decimal, decimal place,	Measuring jugs/cylinders, scales, weights, rulers/measuring tapes,		
and resources	distance, divide, foot, four operations, fractions, gallon, gram, gravity, imperial, inch,			
	inverse, kilogram, length, mass, measure, metric, multiply, ounce, pint, placeholder, pound,			
	relationship, representation, stone, tonne, unit, volume, weight, zero			